**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:** This listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the instant patent application.

## **Listing of claims:**

- 1. (currently amended) A method of detecting Graves' disease in a patient comprising
- (a) obtaining an orbital or skin sample comprising fibroblasts from the patient, and
- (b) detecting in said an orbital or skin sample the activation of fibroblasts by binding of disease specific IgG to the IGF-1 receptor (IGF-1R) relative to a control wherein an increased presence of IgG-activated fibroblasts compared to the control indicates Graves' disease, and wherein fibroblast activation is determined by measuring the level of a chemical marker IL-16 expressed by said IgG-activated fibroblasts, RANTES expressed by said IgG-activated fibroblasts or by measuring T cell migration towards said fibroblasts in said orbital or skin sample.
- 2. (cancelled)
- 3. (previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein an elevated level of the marker compared to the control indicates presence of said IgG-activated fibroblasts.
- 4.-5. (cancelled)
- 6. (previously presented) The method of claim 1 wherein the detecting is accomplished by exposing T-cells to said orbital or skin sample comprising said fibroblasts and measuring T-cell migration toward said fibroblasts, wherein an increase in the migration of said fibroblasts relative to the control indicates presence of said IgG-activated fibroblasts.
- 7. (previously presented) The method of claim 1 wherein the patient is human.
- 8. (cancelled)
- 9. (previously presented) A method of detecting the presence of antibody-activated fibroblasts, said method comprising
- (a) obtaining an orbital or skin sample comprising fibroblasts from the patient;
- (b) contacting said sample with an antibody specific for IL-16

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- (c) detecting the level of IL-16 released by said fibroblasts relative to a control, wherein an elevated level of IL-16 detects the presence of antibody-activated fibroblasts.
- 10. (previously presented) A method of detecting the presence of antibody-activated fibroblasts, said method comprising
- (a) obtaining an orbital or skin sample comprising fibroblasts from the patient;
- (b) contacting said sample with an antibody specific for RANTES;
- (c) detecting the level of RANTES released by said fibroblasts relative to a control, wherein an elevated level of RANTES detects the presence of antibody-activated fibroblasts.
- 11. (previously presented) A method of detecting the presence of antibody-activated fibroblasts, said method comprising
- (a) obtaining an orbital or skin sample comprising fibroblasts from the patient;
- (b) contacting said sample with antibodies specific for IL-16 and RANTES;
- (c) detecting the levels of IL-16 and RANTES released by said fibroblasts relative to a control, wherein an elevated level of both IL-16 and RANTES detects the presence of antibody-activated fibroblasts.